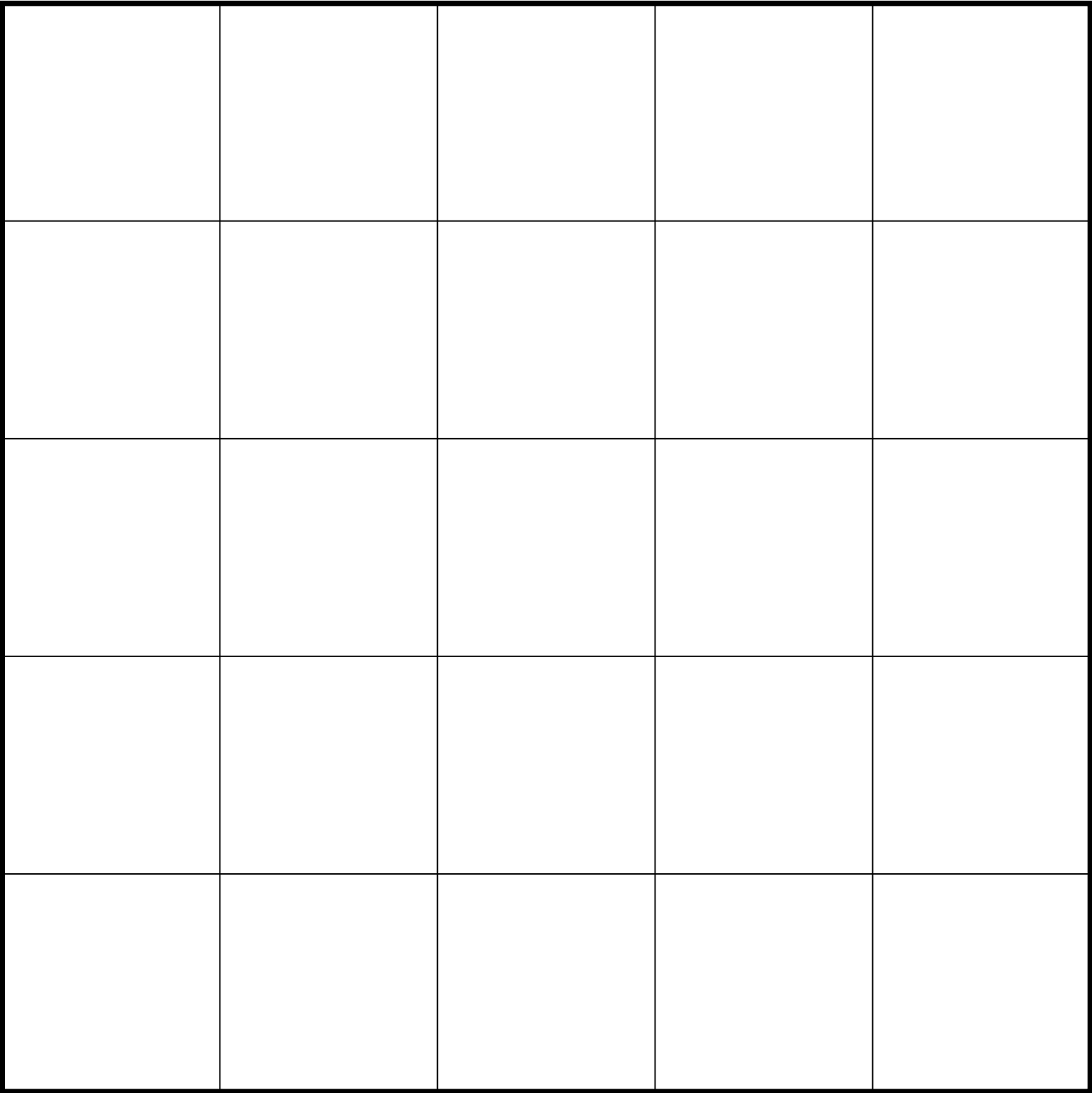




Plateau de jeu